



VIDYA BHAWAN BALIKA VIDYAPEETH SHAKTI UTTHAN AASHRAM LAKHISARA

CLASS-10TH

(BASED ON N C E R T PATTERN)

DATE:- 15.06.21.

HISTORY

NATIONALISM IN INDIA

SHORT ANSWER TYPES QUESTIONS WITH ANSWER

Q1- Why Gandhiji withdrew from the Non-Cooperation Movement?

Ans- Gandhiji withdrew from the Non-Cooperation Movement because of incidents of violence. The main incident was the Chauri Chaura which took place in 1922. In that people clashed with the police and set a police station on fire. It made Gandhiji realized that the people were not yet ready for a mass struggle and that satyagrahis were needed to be properly trained for non-violent demonstrations.

Q2- Explain the idea of Satyagraha.

Ans- Satyagraha means a unique method of mass agitation which is based on the power of truth. Satyagraha is synonymous with non-violent agitation. Gandhiji believed that practicing non-violence will become the cause of National Unity.

Q3- Discuss the famous incidence of Jallianwala Bagh.

Ans- Jallianwalla Bagh incident took place on 13 April 1919. On that particular day, a crowd of villagers were in Amritsar and attending a fair gathered in the enclosed ground of Jallianwalla Bagh. Since the fair was outside the city, villagers were unaware of the martial law that had been imposed. Dyer entered the ground area and blocked all the exit points. He opened fire on the crowd, killing hundreds of people.

Q4- Explain the role of Alluri Sitaram Raju in Andhra Pradesh during the 1920s.

Ans- Alluri Sitaram Raju who was from Andhra Pradesh claimed that he possesses

a variety of special powers. He found Gandhiji's Non-Cooperation Movement inspirational. He persuaded people to wear khadi and to give up drinking. But Sitaram Raju also believed in the power of force and asserted that India can be liberated only by the use of force and not non-violence. He used guerrilla warfare for achieving swaraj.

Q5- Discuss in what way the Salt March became an effective symbol of resistance against colonialism.

Ans- The Salt March became the symbol of resistance against colonialism. The reason was that it was a common commodity used by both rich and poor. The silent and peaceful salt march was effective because it indicated the true meaning of swaraj and non-violence. Salt March also led to the Civil Disobedience Movement in 1930.

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